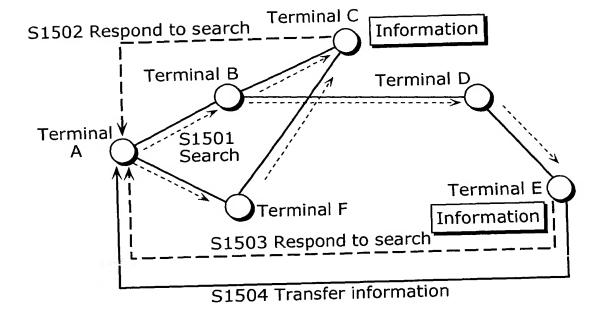
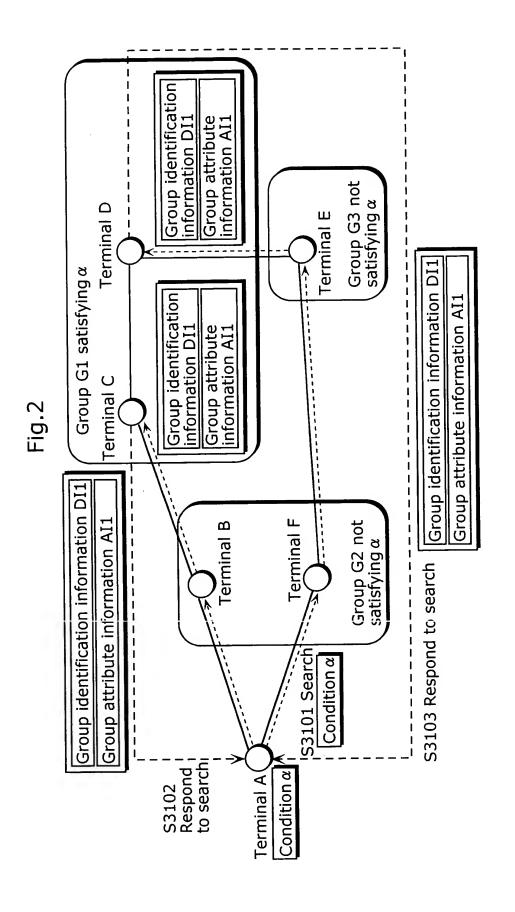
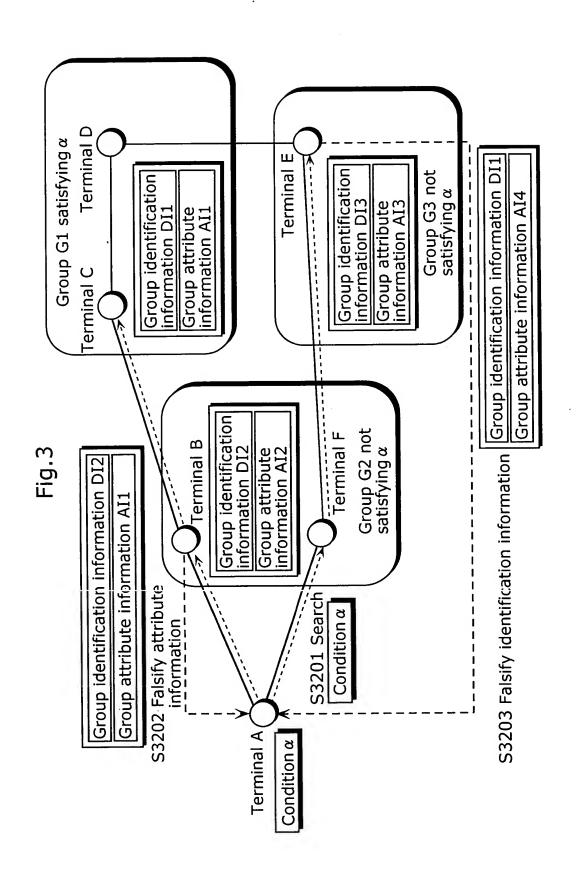
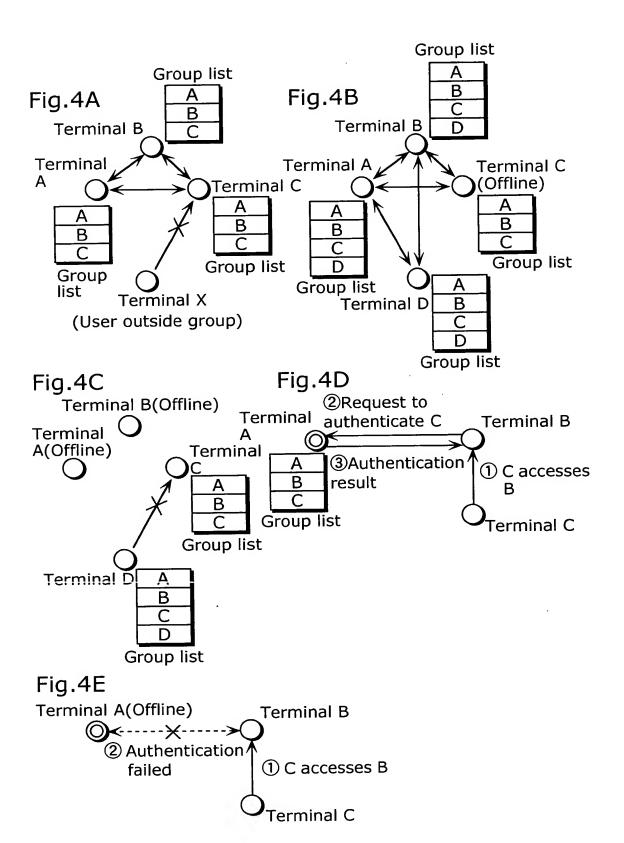
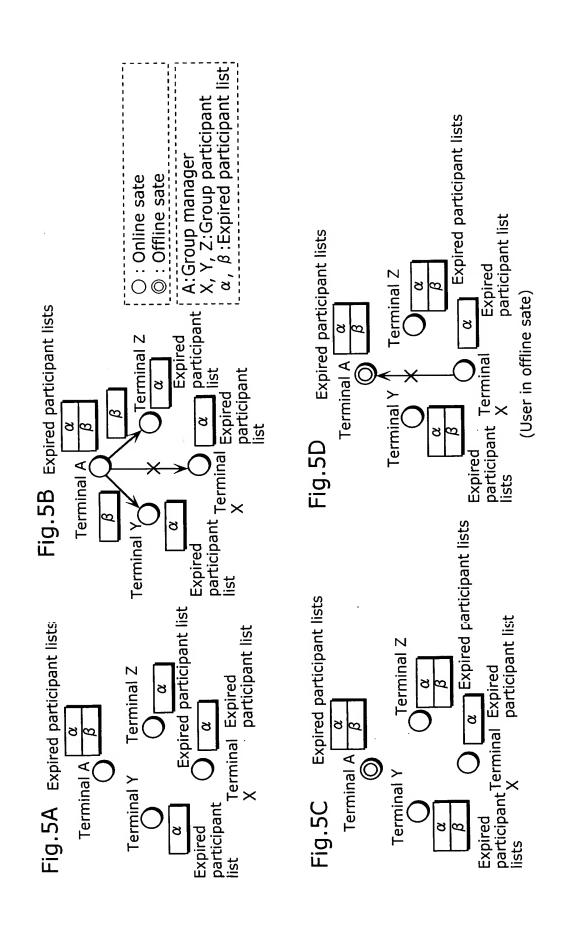
Fig.1













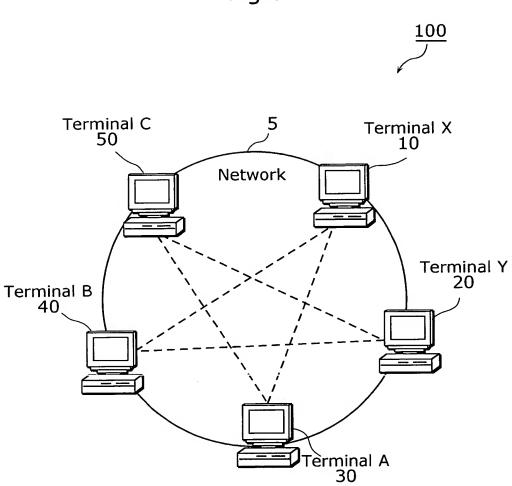
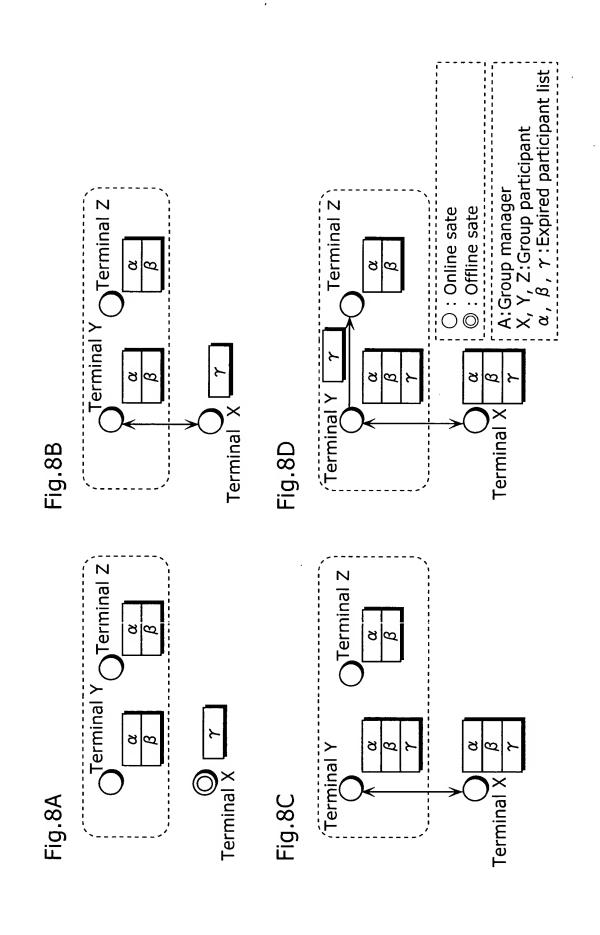


Fig.7

Expired participant list ID
Date of issue
Expiration date
ID of preparer of expired participant list
Expired participant ID list
Expired participant ID
Expired participant ID
:
Expired participant ID
Signature created by using group private key



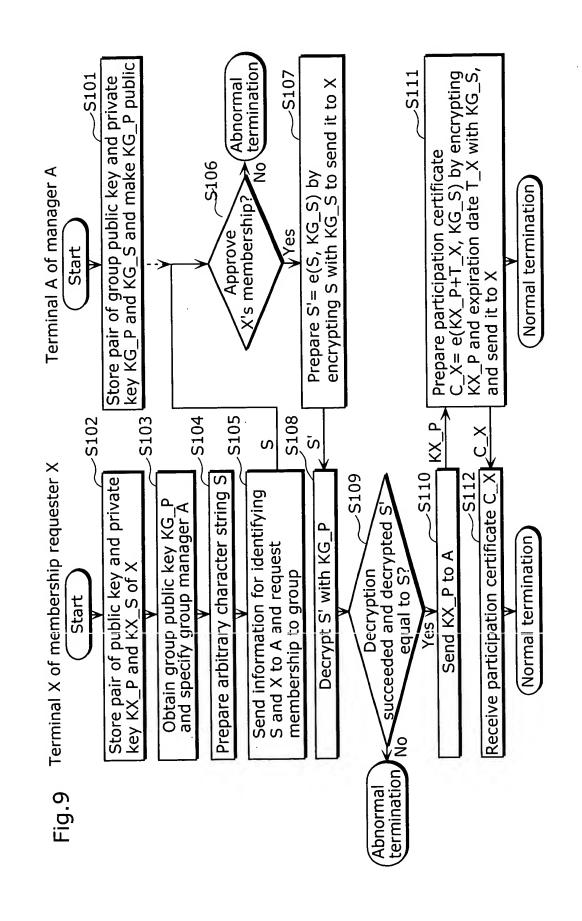


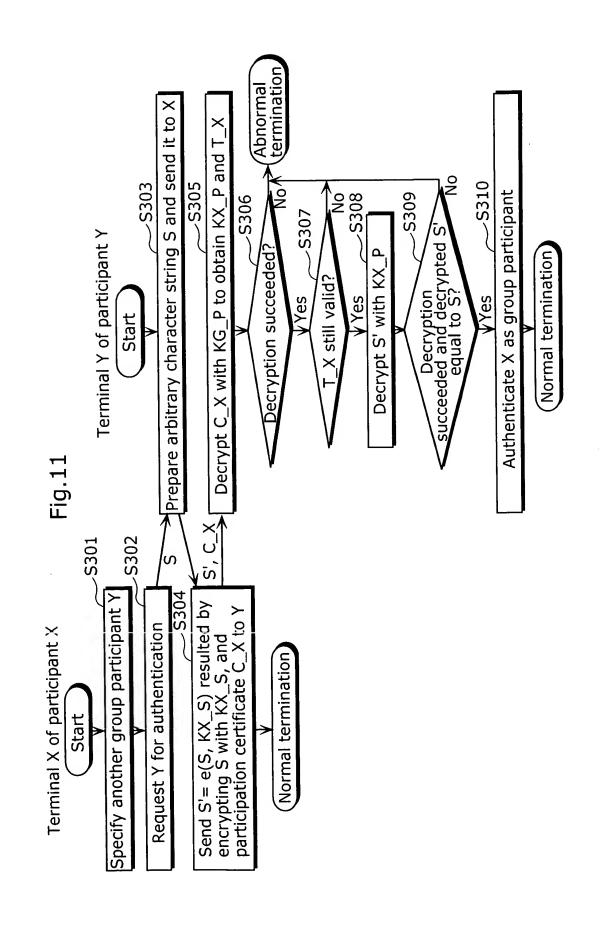
Fig.10

KX_P:Public key of X

KX_S:Private key of X

KG_P:Group public key

 $C_X=e(KX_P+T_X, KG_S)$: Group participation certificate of X



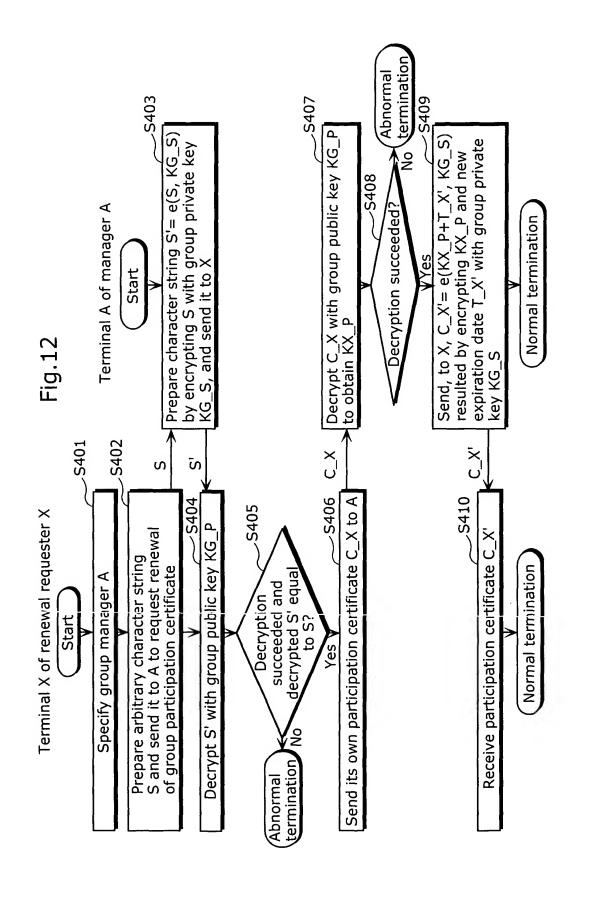


Fig.13

Date of issue

Expiration date

ID of preparer of expired participant ID list

Expired participant ID list

Expired participant ID

Expired participant ID

Expired participant ID

Participation certificate issue permit

Signature created by using issuer's private key

Fig.14

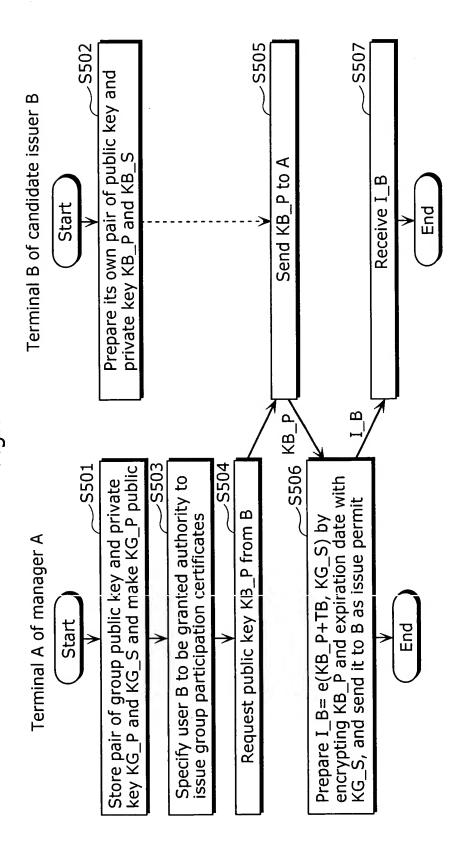


Fig.15

KB_P:Public key of B
KB_S:Private key of B
KG_P:Group public key
I_B=e(KB_P+T_B, KG_S)

:Group participation certificate issue permit of B

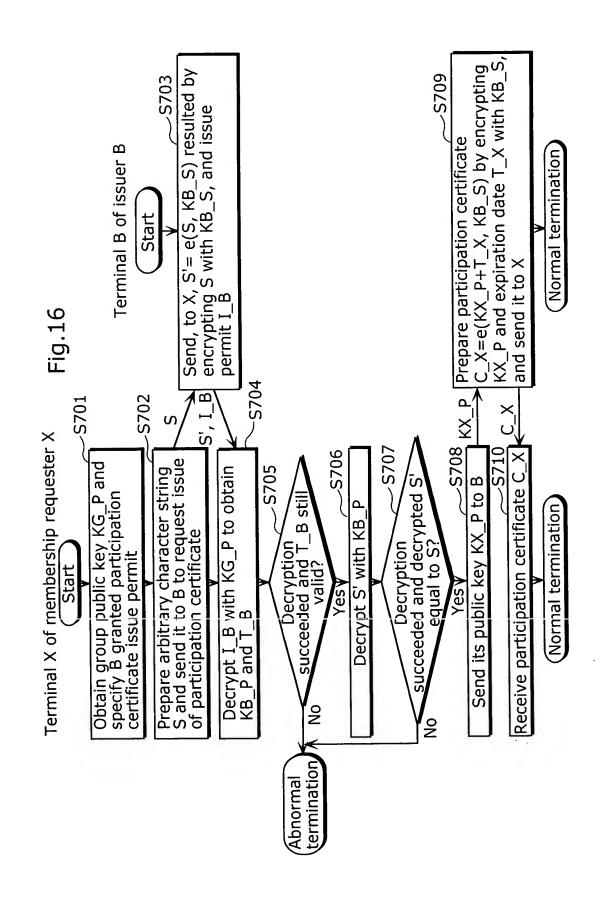
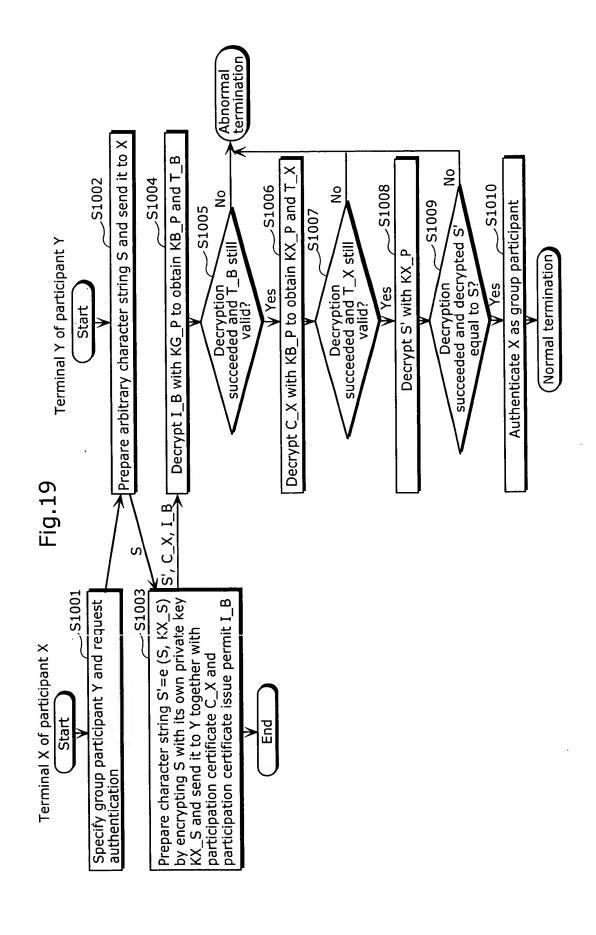


Fig.17

```
KX_P:Public key of X
KX_S:Private key of X
KG_P:Group public key
I_B=e(KB_P+T_B, KG_S)
:Group participation certificate issue permit of B
C_X=e(KX_P+T_X, KB_S):Group participation certificate of X
```

Fig.18

```
KY_P:Public key of Y
KY_S:Private key of Y
KG_P:Group public key
I_C=e(KC_P+T_C, KG_S)
:Group participation certificate issue permit of another issuer C
C_Y=e(KX_P+T_X, KB_S)
:Group participation certificate of Y issued by C
```



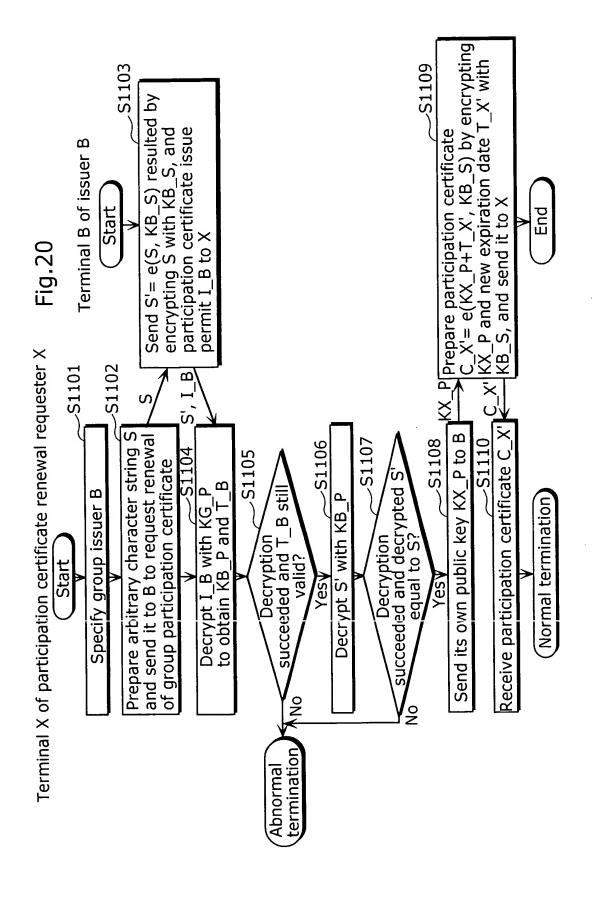


Fig.21

 $KX_P:$ Public key of X

KX_S:Private key of X

KG_P:Group public key

 $I_B=e(KB_P+T_B, KG_S)$

:Group participation certificate issue permit of B

 $C_X=e(KX_P+T_X', KB_S)$: Group participation certificate of X

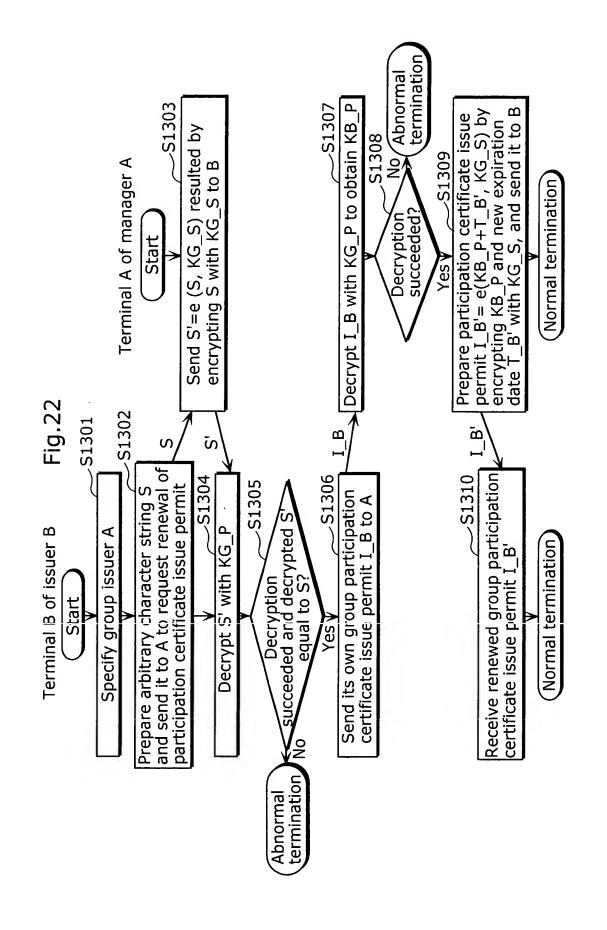


Fig.23

KB_P:Public key of B
KB_S:Private key of B
KG_P:Group public key
I_B'=e(KB_P+T_B', KG_S)
:Group participation certificate issue permit of B

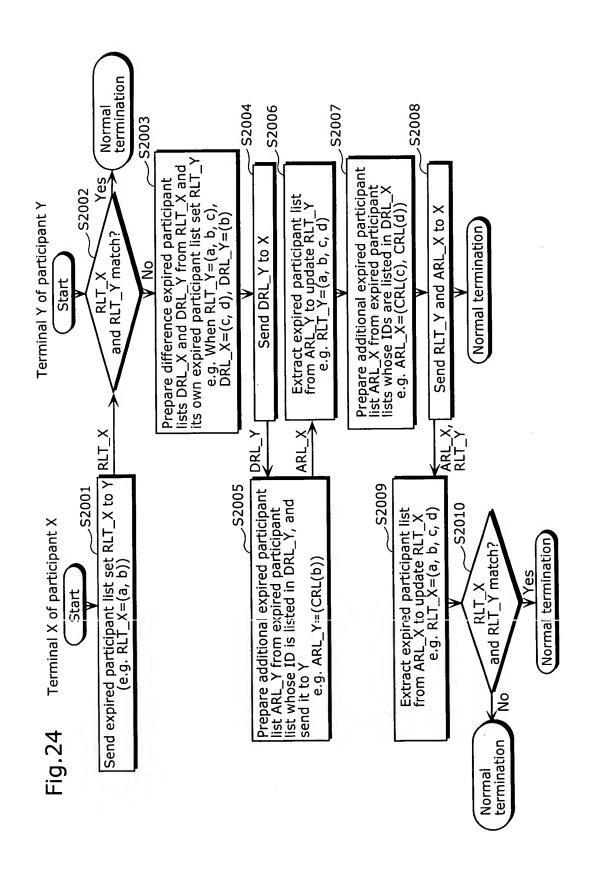


Fig. 25

DRL_X:Collection of expired participant lists (difference expired participant list) not possessed by X ARL_X:Collection of expired participant lists (additional expired participant list) not possessed by X RLT_X:Collection of expired participant lists (expired participant list set) possessed by X a, b,c, d, …:Expired participant list ID CRL(a):Expired participant list whose ID is "a"

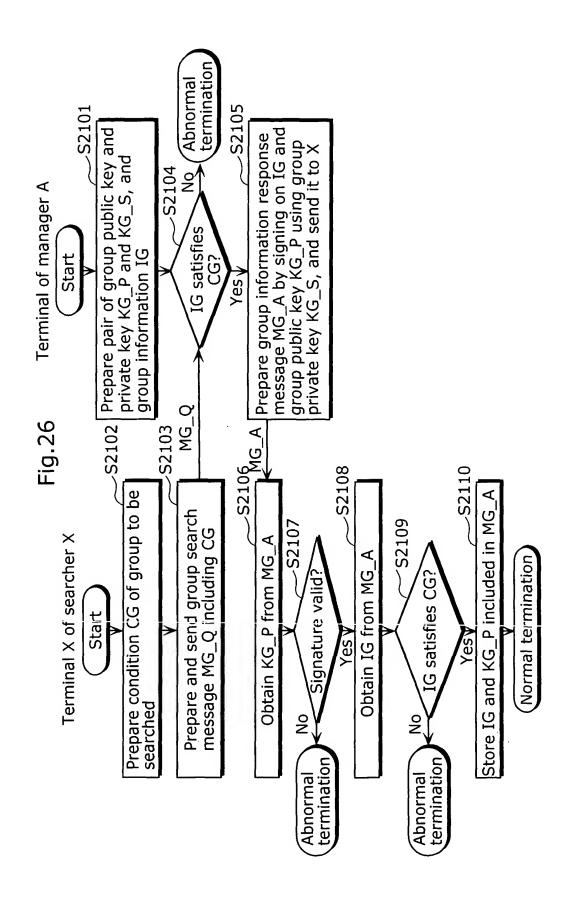


Fig.27

KG_P:Group public key
IG:Information about group
(Category, information required for participation etc.)

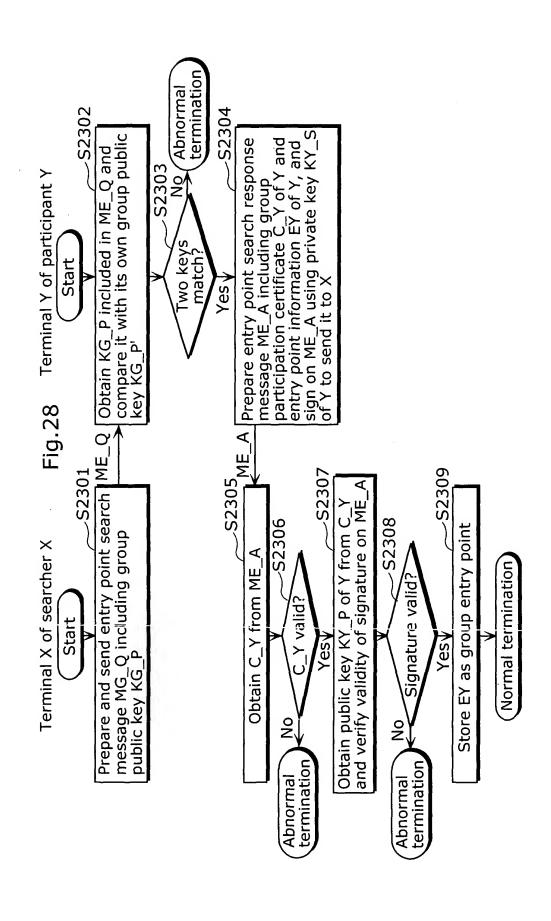


Fig.29

EY:Entry point information Y

(IP address, port number etc.)
C_Y:Group participation certificate of Y

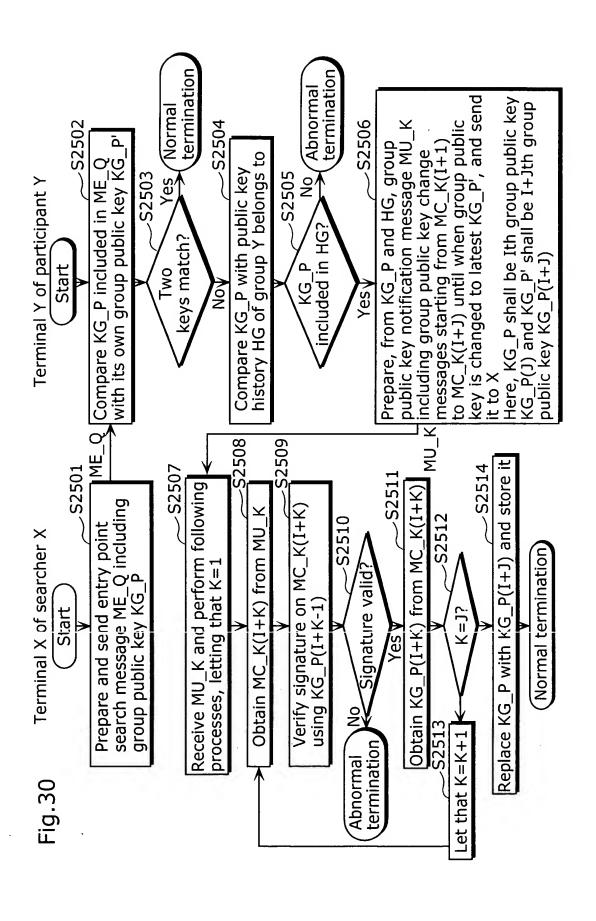
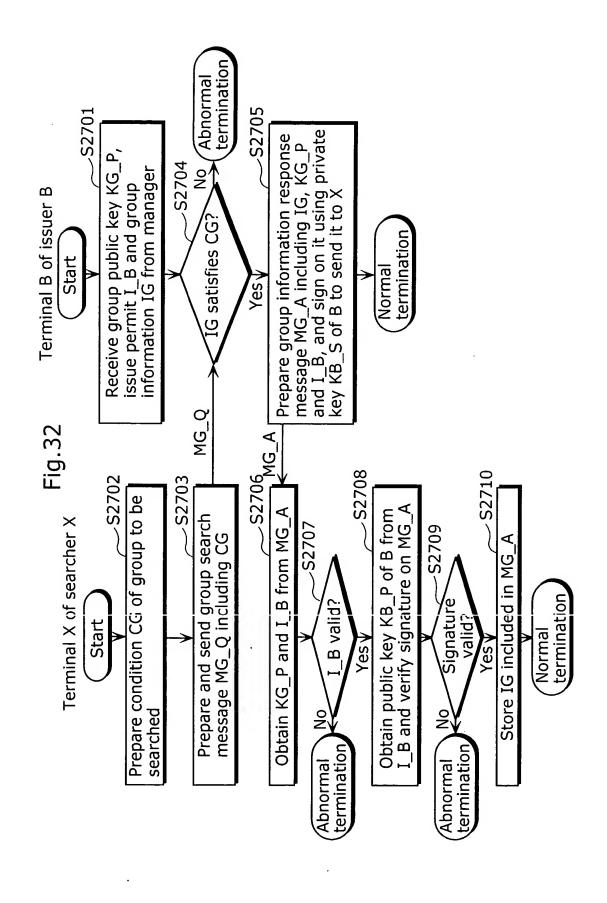
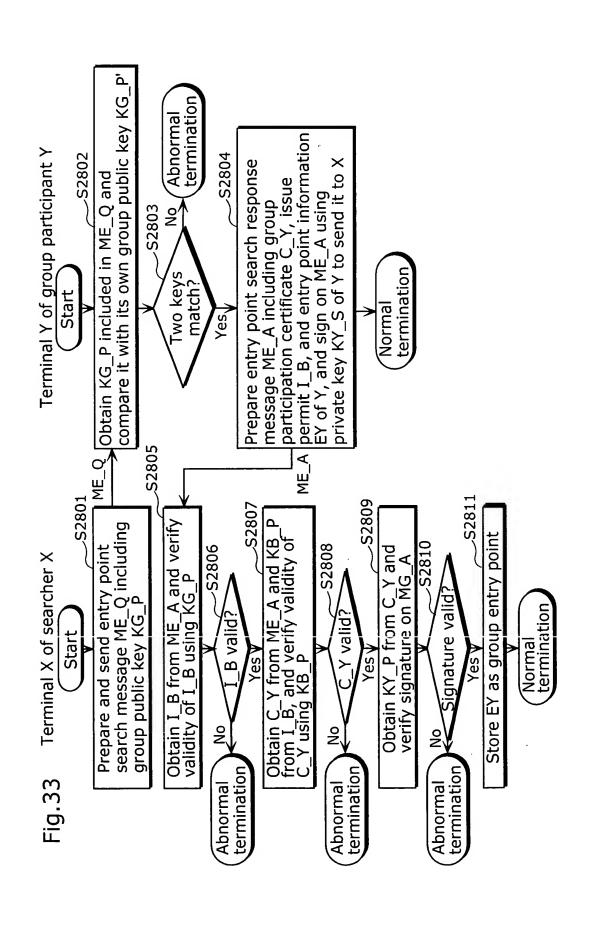


Fig.31

KG_P':Latest group public key





G i

Fig.34

EY:Entry point information of Y (IP address, port number etc.)
C_Y:Group participation certificate of Y
I_B:Group participation certificate issue permit of B